Policy Paper
Fundamental Climate Science Misunderstanding: Concomitant Harm to Humanity and the Environment

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ABSTRACT

The climate science community (CSC) has misrepresented climate change, falsely claiming carbon dioxide causes global warming, and ~~making~~ developing computer models of Earth's radiation balance without taking into consideration the tropospheric particulate 'geoengineering' that has been taking place for several decades, thus rendering invalid those models and their interpretations [add reference].

The CSC misunderstands the science underlying particulate pollution in the troposphere, typically maintaining that aerosolized particulates cool the Earth [add reference].

As described here, pollution particles, including those jet-sprayed into the region where clouds form, reflect some radiation, but also absorb radiation and become heated [add reference]. The heat is transferred to the surrounding atmosphere, thus increasing its temperature [add reference]. The increased atmospheric temperature causes loss of heat-transfer efficiency from Earth's surface, and concomitant reduction of Earth's heat loss [add reference].

Climate science has been corrupted and coerced by military, commercial, and globalist political agendas [add reference]. ~~Were the environmentally-devastating geoengineering activities to continue unabated, life on Earth will keep progressing towards the first anthropogenic mass extinction.~~

~~The~~ One ~~primal~~ right of all human beings is to breathe clean air, that has not been deliberately tainted with toxic substances, a right subverted by covert global geoengineering [add reference].

Every sovereign nation has the right, and the obligation, to protect the health and welfare of its citizens. The deliberate aerial spraying of pollution particulates constitutes an attack, not only on a nation's citizens, but an attack on the sovereign nation itself, whether that attack originates from ~~treasonous~~ activities within the sovereign nation or from outside [add reference]. Here I describe five policy proposals, applicable to all sovereign nations, to end geoengineering 'attacks' on citizens.

Keywords: climate science models, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), greenhouse gases, climate change, global warming, geoengineering, air pollution, geoengineering governance

1. INTRODUCTION

For thirty years, the United Nation's Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and the climate science community (CSC) have misrepresented the nature of climate change, also known as global warming [1]. Specifically, it falsely claims that anthropogenic carbon dioxide (CO_2), via the greenhouse effect, is causing global warming by trapping Earth's heat, that otherwise should be radiated into space [1].

There is evidence that scientific objectivity on weather and climate has been ~~corrupted and~~ powerfully influenced by 'globalist' power politics, military needs, and corporate greed [2]. The highly publicized global warming 'debate'

concentrates on two extreme positions, each strikingly deficient in respect to one crucial, what the overriding facts are [add reference].

One widely promoted extreme position is that global warming, due to anthropogenic carbon dioxide, is real and that serious consideration must be given to a global geoengineering technological fix to 'cool' planet Earth [3]. The other widely promoted extreme position holds that climate change is a natural phenomenon [4]. Neither, however, is correct. Air pollution, especially particulate pollution, including tropospheric particulate geoengineering pollution, is the principal cause of global warming [5].

The one commonality of each of the two widely-discussed positions is their systematic failure to mention the ongoing tropospheric particulate geoengineering that has been taking place with ever-increasing intensity and geographical range, becoming, since about 2010, a near-daily, near-global activity [6]. The particulate spray-trails (Figure 1) have been witnessed by, and are of serious concern to, many millions of people [7]. These concerns are justified, as the deliberately aerosolized particulate pollution is detrimental to the health of virtually all life on Earth [8-16].

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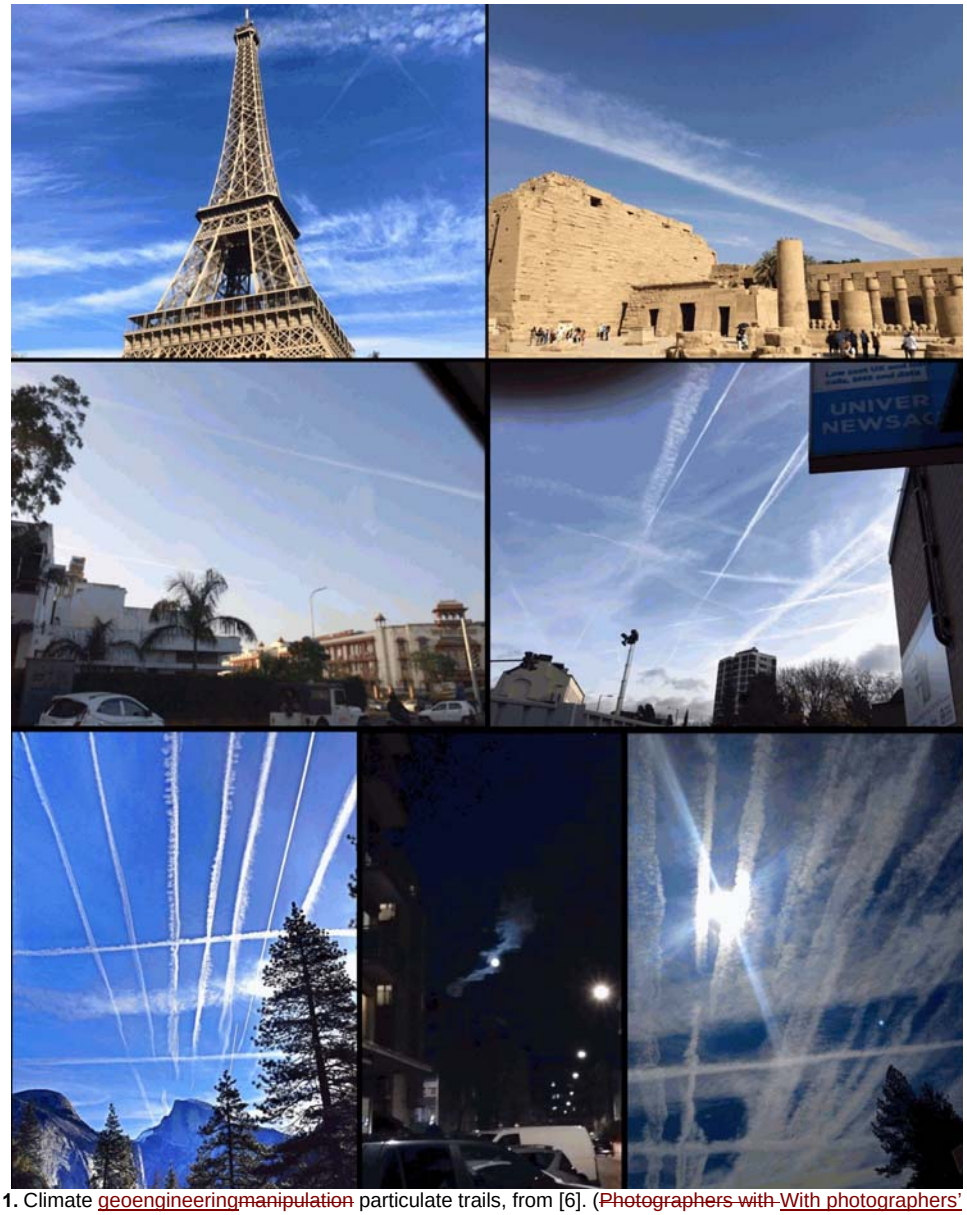

Figure 1. Climate geoengineering~~manipulation~~ particulate trails, from [6]. (~~Photographers with~~ With photographers' permission) Clockwise from upper left: Paris, France (Patrick Roddie); Karnak, ~~Eqypt~~Egypt (author JMH); London, England (author IB); Northern California, USA (Patrick Roddie); Geneva, Switzerland (Beatrice Wright); Yosemite, California USA (Patrick Roddie); Jaipur, India (author JMH)

The IPCC and CSC abrogate long-standing principles of science in making assumption-based computer models of Earth's radiation balance without taking the widespread, tropospheric, jet-emplaced, particulate geoengineering that is

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~~visibly~~visible and ~~-~~obvious into consideration (Figure 1). Failure to consider ongoing tropospheric geoengineering renders those models and their interpretations invalid [add reference]. Concomitantly, ignorance of some of the underlying geophysical science may well lead to global catastrophes, perhaps including the advent of a new ice age [add reference].

Neither the IPCC nor the CSC fully understand the science underlying the effects of pollution particulate matter in the atmosphere [add reference]. They typically maintain that the consequence of aerosolized particulates is to cool the Earth [17-19]. That lack of understanding is evident, for example, ~~in~~ based on the following statement [19]: *"Strong aerosol cooling in the past and present would then imply that future global warming [due to pollution reduction] may proceed at or even above the upper extreme of the range projected by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change."* Advocacy of aerosolized particulate geoengineering to 'cool the Earth' is based upon misunderstood climate science by the climate science community [add reference], as described below.

2. NATURE AND CONSEQUENCES OF AERIAL PARTICULATE SPRAYING

Although the specific the compositions and purposes of the ongoing aerial particulate spraying are not publically discussed, they can be deduced from knowledge of the chemical and physical behavior of the aerosolized particulates [add reference].

2.1 Evidence Consistent with Toxic Coal Fly Ash as the Main Geoengineering Aerosolized Particulate Pollution

During formation, coal ~~occluded~~ sequestered toxic chemical elements from the environment [20]. When coal is burned industrially, ~~about~~ approximately 10% remains as ash, concentrating heavy metals and toxins in the ash [add reference]. ~~Whereas~~ While the heavy ash settles beneath the coal burner, the light ash, called coal fly ash (CFA), forms by condensing and accumulating, in the hot gases above the burners [21,22]. Coal fly ash, newly formed above the burner, would exit smokestacks, if it were ~~it~~ not trapped and sequestered, as required by many nations [add reference]. Coal fly ash is a major waste product [23] that requires little additional processing ~~in order to~~to be used as an ideally sized jet-sprayed aerosol [add reference]. Its particles form in sizes ranging from 0.01 – 50 microns (μm) in diameter [24]. Moreover, CFA's chemical elements ~~are able to~~can be partially extracted in~~to~~ atmospheric moisture, thus making moisture droplets more electrically conducting and responsive to electromagnetic radiation [25].

Comparing 11 elements analyzed in post-spraying rainwater to corresponding elements, measured in laboratory water-extract analyses of this likely aerosol, provided scientific forensic evidence that CFA is consistent with the main particulate-pollutant substance being jet-sprayed into the atmosphere [9,26]. Further consistency was demonstrated by comparing CFA elemental analyses to 14 elements measured in air-filter-trapped outdoor aerosol particles [27] and to 23 elements measured in aerosol particles ~~brought down~~precipitated during a snowfall and released upon melting [8,9,16].

Other substances may occasionally be used for specific purposes or added to the CFA, for example, to minimize clumping caused by van der Waals forces [add reference]. The ubiquitous presence of CFA-extractable elements found in post-spraying rainwater around the world indicates that the main substance sprayed into the regions where clouds form is consistent with CFA [add reference]. Coal fly ash, ~~—~~ inexpensive, widely available, and with useful properties, ~~—~~is thus an ideal geoengineering aerosol~~, provided you have no concern for human and environmental health~~ [12-16].

2.2 Environmental Health Consequences of Tropospheric Particulate Pollution

Aerosolized CFA sprayed into the region where clouds form, for climate and weather manipulation or other military purposes, mixes with the air we breathe and: (1) puts populations at risk for respiratory disease [14], lung cancer [12], neurodegenerative disease [13], and potentially other health problems [8]; (2) poses a previously unrecognized factor in worldwide forest die-offs [11]; bee and insect die-offs [15]; bird die-offs [16], and; (3) contaminates the biosphere with mercury [9], destroys atmospheric ozone that protects us from the sun's deadly ultraviolet radiation [28], and ultimately may cause ~~untold~~ death and destruction [6,10,27].

2.3 Tropospheric Particulate Pollution Inhibits Rainfall

Aerosol particles, jet-sprayed into the regions where clouds form, are in fact pollution particles [add reference]. Pollution particles are known to inhibit the fall of rain and snow by effectively keeping droplets and ice-crystals from coalescing to become sufficiently massive to fall to the ground [29,30]. Intensive applications of jet-sprayed particulates can thus

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artificially-induced drought in some areas, and concomitant downpours, storms, and flooding in other areas, disrupting natural hydrological cycles and causing climate chaos impacts [6].

2.4 Tropospheric Particulate Pollution Heats the Surface and Changes Surface Albedo

Aerosol particles, jet-sprayed into the atmosphere, are circulated by atmospheric convection and winds, eventually settling to ground where they absorb solar radiation [add reference]. If they happen to land on ice or snow they change the reflective properties (albedo), causing less light to be reflected and more to be absorbed, thus adding to global warming [31,32].

2.5 Tropospheric Particulate Pollution Heats the Atmosphere

Pollution particles, including and especially those sprayed into the region where clouds form, reflect some solar radiation, but they also absorb radiation, become heated, and then transfer that heat to the atmosphere by collisions with atmospheric molecules [add reference]. Coal fly ash is known to be an efficient radiation absorber [33-35].

According to Hunt [36]: "*A dispersion of small absorbing particles forms an ideal system to collect radiant energy, transform it to heat, and efficiently transfer the heat to a surrounding fluid.... If the characteristic absorption length for light passing through the material comprising the particles is greater than the particle diameter, the entire volume of the particles is active as the absorber. When the particles have absorbed the sunlight and their temperature begins to rise they quickly give up this heat to the surrounding gas....*"

Aerosolized particulate pollution is heated by absorbed radiation [add reference]. That heat is transferred to the surrounding atmospheric gases, which increases their temperature [add reference]. That The temperature increase results in the loss of heat-transfer efficiency from Earth's surface, and concomitant reduction of Earth's heat loss [add reference] as described below.

3. REDUCTION OF EARTH'S SURFACE HEAT LOSS

Generally, heat is transported by conduction, convection, and radiation [add reference]. Each of these modes of heat transport is operant in removing heat from Earth's surface [add reference]. Specifically, heat loss from the Earth's surface occurs via (1) conduction of energy through the interactions of atoms and molecules; (2) mass-transport of energy by massive atmospheric convection, and; (3) infrared radiation from the surface [add reference]. Additional heat removal results from phase changes, namely, the latent heat required to melt ice and to evaporate water [add reference]. The near-daily, near-global geoengineering emplacement of particulates reduces heat loss from Earth's surface by through several mechanisms [add reference].

3.1 Reduction of Surface Heat Loss Caused by Reduced Atmospheric Heat Transfer by Convection

Of the three principal modes of heat transfer, thermal convection has been misunderstood by both the IPCC and CSC, and by the geophysics community (in other contexts).

Chandrasekhar described convection in the following, easy-to-understand way [37]: *The simplest example of thermally induced convection arises when a horizontal layer of fluid is heated from below and an adverse temperature gradient is maintained. The adjective 'adverse' is used to qualify the prevailing temperature gradient, since, on account of thermal expansion, the fluid at the bottom becomes lighter than the fluid at the top; and this is a top-heavy arrangement which is potentially unstable. Under these circumstances the fluid will try to redistribute itself to redress this weakness in its arrangement. This is how thermal convection originates: It represents the efforts of the fluid to restore to itself some degree of stability.*

In 1939, Elsasser initiated a series of publications proposing that the geomagnetic field is derived from convection-driven dynamo action in the Earth's fluid core [38-40]. Ever since, numerous computer models of convection in the Earth's fluid core have been produced, indicating that many in the geoscience community believe in Elsasser's Earth-core convection-dynamo hypothesis 80 years later [41-43].

Sustained convection in Earth's fluid core is highly unlikely impossible [44], however, and demands requires demanding a different site for the convection-driven dynamo origin of the geomagnetic field to work [45-48]. Why impossible? One of the reasons is that sustained convection requires a sustained adverse temperature gradient [add reference]. The core-top

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must be continually kept cooler than the core-bottom [44]. Heat transported from the core-bottom by mass-flow must be efficiently removed from the core-top, to maintain the adverse temperature gradient, but that is ~~not possible~~difficult because the core is surrounded by a thermally insulating blanket, Earth's silicate mantle [add reference].

The concept of an adverse temperature gradient and its effect on convection efficiency is important to understand, and easy to visualize by classroom demonstration [49], but it is difficult to quantify explicitly for the troposphere [add reference]. If a system is capable of convection, the convection efficiency (heat transport efficiency) decreases with reduction of the adverse temperature gradient [add reference]. Heating the upper convective-regions of the atmosphere, via pollution-aerosol radiation absorption, decreases the adverse temperature gradient, and, concomitantly, *leads to reduced convective heat transport from Earth's surface* [add reference].

~~To reiterate:~~ Particulate matter in the convecting portion of the atmosphere not only blocks sunlight, it also absorbs radiation both from in-coming solar radiation and from out-going terrestrial radiation, heats the atmosphere, and concomitantly reduces convective heat transport from the surface [add reference]. The IPCC and CSC seem to be unaware of the geophysical-behavior differences of particulate matter placed (1) into the stratosphere where convection does not take place, and (2) into the troposphere where atmospheric convection takes place and where atmospheric heating reduces the efficiency of convective heat transfer from Earth's surface [add reference].

3.2 Other Potential Reductions of Earth's Surface Heat Loss by Tropospheric Particulate Geoengineering

In addition to tropospheric aerosolized particulate matter reducing the adverse temperature gradient, which then diminishes convective heat transfer efficiency, there are, as one might expect for this complex thermal system, other potential ways in which particulate matter, jet-sprayed into the region where clouds form, might lead to reductions in Earth's surface heat loss [add reference**s**]. Briefly described below, these should be further investigated.

As noted in Section 2.3, one principal consequence of aerosolized pollution is prevention of rainfall and snow by effectively keeping droplets and ice-crystals from coalescing to become sufficiently massive to fall to the ground [29,30], causing artificial, but very real drought conditions [6,27]. Eventually, the geoengineered-clouds become overburdened with moisture and discharge their moisture in downpours, torrents, and storms, typically separated geographically from the regions of geoengineered drought [add reference].

For several years, ~~for example,~~ California has been subjected to artificial drought conditions by near-daily tropospheric jet-sprayed particulates, while downpours and floods have occurred in the Midwest and Eastern United States [10]. Although difficult to quantify, it is reasonable to assume that natural, frequent, widely-spread precipitation will have greater proclivity for latent-heat phase changes than the fewer, heavy downpours and storms resulting from atmospheric particulate-geoengineering [add reference].

Aerosolized coal fly ash tropospheric geoengineering not only causes drought, which damages and desiccates forests and plant-life, but the moisture-extracted CFA toxins, especially aluminum in a chemically mobile form, weaken trees and aids in their demise [10]. One consequence of forest die-offs is the reduction of transpired water, which thus reduces the latent-heat phase changes that serve to reduce Earth's surface heat loss [add reference].

As noted previously [1], the IPCC and CSC recognize that clouds block incoming solar ~~radiation, but~~radiation but underestimate the role of clouds in retaining Earth's heat that should otherwise be radiated into space [50-53]. The possibility should be considered that additional cloud formation caused by aerosolized particulates or overt actions to inject massive quantities of water into the atmosphere may lead to further reductions of Earth's surface heat loss [add reference].

4. GEOSCIENCE PAWNS IN POLITICAL MALFEASANCE

As described here and previously reported [1], the IPCC evaluations and conclusions are without merit [54]. Since its inception the IPCC has promoted the idea of 'future' geoengineering to compensate for alleged CO_2 global warming [54]. A massive media campaign was launched to convince citizens of the alleged CO_2 global warming planetary threat [55,56]. Then, without public comment, without informed consent, and buttressed by misinformation [57-60], militaries and their contractors from around the world began to jet-spray particulate matter into the region where clouds form [6] on a near-daily, near-global basis, presumably through secret agreement(s) [add reference**s**]. Simultaneously, concerted efforts were initiated to encourage 'governance' to legalize geoengineering so that non-military organizations might participate in geoengineering activities as well [61,62].

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Actual and proposed geoengineering have no sound scientific substance [add reference]: Air pollution, especially particulate pollution, is our planet's real enemy, not carbon dioxide [1,5]. The intense, widespread tropospheric geoengineering activity is not only causing and exacerbating global warming through mechanisms described ~~here, but~~here but is ~~wreaking~~ causing human and environmental destruction on a planetary scale [5,6,8-16,26-28,63].

The apparently well-coordinated, continuous media-blitz, public misinformation, military co-opting, etc. is indicative of politically-based direction and motivation [add reference]. Geoscientists worldwide and the institutions they serve have ~~become pawns in providing~~ provided pseudo-scientific justification for political operations whose consequences represent a massive assault on humanity and on the planetary environment [add reference]. There is historical precedent: German laws in the 1930s, under which Nazi crimes against humanity were perpetrated, were enacted based upon pseudo-scientific justification by physicians and scientists [64].

5. CAN IT BE BETTER? CAN IT BE WORSE?

Particle lifetimes in the troposphere are short, days to weeks [65,66]. If all ~~of the~~ tropospheric geoengineering were halted, and if all particulate pollution activities were likewise halted, including the massive commercial jet traffic that exacerbates global warming [67], our planet's surface would almost immediately begin to approach its natural state of thermal equilibrium; days would be sunnier, but nights would cool off more quickly, restoring temperature equilibrium [add reference]. Ocean cooling and biota re-establishment, however, might take years or decades [add reference].

But if the geoengineering activities, driven by political actors supported by IPCC ~~pseudo~~science, and put into practice by militaries and their contractors, continue unabated, life on Earth will progress towards the first anthropogenic mass extinction [6]. ~~In desperation, were~~If those entities ~~to~~ decided to put highly reflective ~~matter~~ surfaces high into the stratosphere, where convection does not take place and particles' airborne lifetimes are measured in years, such a geoengineering ~~scheme~~ approach may radically cool Earth and usher in a new ice age [add reference]. ~~Earth's first anthropogenically caused ice age.~~

6. POLICY PROPOSALS

~~The~~ One ~~primal~~ right of all human beings is to breathe clean air, air that has not been deliberately tainted with toxic substances. That right has been systematically, covertly, and deceitfully violated internationally on a scale that threatens all human and environmental health [add reference]. The purported basis for geoengineering (global warming caused by anthropogenic carbon dioxide) is a hoax, justified ~~on the basis of~~based on ~~sham~~ climate science [1,5,6]. Ongoing, near-daily, near-global geoengineering, involving aerial spraying of pollutant particles into the region where clouds form, does not counteract global warming [add reference]. Instead it causes and exacerbates global warming [add reference].

Adverse health consequences of particulate air pollution are staggering [add reference]. We know from epidemiological studies that air pollution particulates (approximately the same size-range as the aerosolized geoengineering particulates) are associated with: Alzheimer's disease [68,69], lung cancer [70], risk for stroke [71], risk for cardiovascular disease [72], lung inflammation and diabetes [73], reduced renal function in older males [74], morbidity and premature mortality [75-77], cognitive decline in older women [78], decreased male fertility [79], low birth weight [80], onset of asthma [81], and increased hospital admissions [82]. Additionally, as noted above, aerosolized coal fly ash, used as geoengineering pollution particulates, puts populations at risk for respiratory disease [14], lung cancer [12], neurodegenerative disease [13], and potentially causes serious environmental health problems [9,11,15,16,28].

Recently, the Director General of the World Health Organization warned of the dangers of air pollution, saying the simple act of breathing is killing 7 million people a year and harming billions more [83]. Those numbers will certainly escalate if covert geoengineering continues [add reference].

~~Every sovereign nation has the right and the obligation to protect the health and welfare of its citizens. The deliberate aerial spraying of pollution particulates constitutes an attack, not only on a nation's citizens, but an attack on the sovereign nation itself, whether that attack originates from treasonous activities within the sovereign nation or from outside it.~~ I propose the following policies that are applicable to all sovereign nations.

- **Order an immediate cessation ~~without exception of any and~~to all activities that deliberately place pollutant substances into the atmosphere.**

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• Order a full and complete declassification, without redaction, of ~~any and~~ all documents pertaining to atmospheric modifications, and make these documents readily available to the citizenry ~~so as~~ to facilitate dialog and potential criminal prosecutions and civil litigation where warranted.

• Recognize that in matters of protecting sovereign nations' citizenry, national sovereignty supersedes multi-national alliances~~, such as the British Commonwealth, the European Union, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and the United Nations, to name a few~~.

• Enact sanctions against ~~any and~~ all sovereign nations and multi-national alliances that continue or begin to deliberately place pollutant substances into the atmosphere, because atmospheric mobility does not recognize political boundaries.

• Enact legislation to prevent atmospheric modification ~~in the future~~.

7. Conclusions

For thirty years, the climate science community (CSC) has misrepresented the nature of climate change, falsely claiming that carbon dioxide is causing global warming by trapping Earth's heat that should otherwise be radiated into space [add reference]. The CSC has abrogated long-standing principles of science by making assumption-based computer models of Earth's radiation balance without considering the consequences of tropospheric particulate geoengineering that has been taking place with ever-increasing intensity and geographic scope for decades, thus rendering those models and their interpretations invalid [add reference].

The CSC misunderstands the science underlying particulate pollution in the troposphere, typically maintaining that aerosolized particulates cool the Earth when quite the opposite is the case [add reference].

As described here, pollution particles, including those jet-sprayed into the region where clouds form, reflect some radiation, but also absorb radiation and become heated [add reference]. The heat is transferred to the surrounding atmosphere, thus increasing its temperature [add reference]. The increased atmospheric temperature causes loss of heat-transfer efficiency from the Earth's surface, and concomitant reduction of Earth's heat loss [add reference].

Climate science has been corrupted by military, commercial, and globalist political agendas [add reference]. If the environmentally-devastating geoengineering activities, driven by CSC ~~pseudo~~science, and put into practice by militaries and their contractors, were to continue unabated, life on Earth will keep progressing towards the first anthropogenic mass extinction [add reference].

~~The primal right of all human beings is to breathe clean air, air that has not been deliberately tainted with toxic substances, a right subverted globally by covert geoengineering.~~

~~Every sovereign nation has the right and the obligation to protect the health and welfare of its citizens. The deliberate aerial spraying of pollution particulates, I submit, constitutes an attack, not only on its citizens, but an attack on the sovereign nation as well, whether that attack originates from treasonous activities within the sovereign nation or from outside entities. Here I describe five policy proposals, applicable to all sovereign nations, to end forever geoengineering attacks on citizenry.~~

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