



SDI Review Form 1.6

Journal Name:	European Journal of Medicinal Plants
Manuscript Number:	Ms_EJMP_23992
Title of the Manuscript:	The role of monocarboxylate transporters and their chaperone CD147 in lactate efflux inhibition and the anticancer effects of Terminalia chebula in neuroblastoma cell line N2-A
Type of the Article	Original Research Article

General guideline for Peer Review process:

This journal's peer review policy states that **NO** manuscript should be rejected only on the basis of '**lack of Novelty**', provided the manuscript is scientifically robust and technically sound.

To know the complete guideline for Peer Review process, reviewers are requested to visit this link:

(<http://www.sciencedomain.org/page.php?id=sdi-general-editorial-policy#Peer-Review-Guideline>)

PART 1: Review Comments

	Reviewer's comment	Author's comment (if agreed with reviewer, correct the manuscript and highlight that part in the manuscript. It is mandatory that authors should write his/her feedback here)
Compulsory REVISION comments	There are substantial editorial and grammatical errors throughout the manuscript. It is essential for the authors to seek proofreading assistance/ service to enhance the readability of the manuscript.	
	Lines 27, 155 - 165, 284 - 291, 369 - 372 Given the expression of IG50, it is more appropriate for the authors to describe the study as a cell growth study rather than a cell proliferation study. Please revise throughout the manuscript.	We revised and- changed the cell named proliferation study to cell was described as a growth throughout the manuscript study.



SDI Review Form 1.6

	<p>Lines 32 – 34, 377 – 378 The authors should provide the basis of postulating “novel compounds/ novel targets” in TCE.</p>	<p>We revised promisingPromising compounds new targets</p>
	<p>Lines 43 – 46 The importance of lactate efflux in the pathophysiology of cancer was poorly explained. Please revise.</p> <p>Also, it is unclear as to how on one hand intracellular acidosis could initiate early apoptosis, and on the other hand enhance cancer cell invasive etc. Please justify.</p>	<p>The importance of lactate efflux in the pathophysiology of cancer: The^[N1] acidic intracellular pH will eventually initiate apoptosis, [4, 5] through different mechanisms such as promoting the permeability of mitochondria membrane [6], activating endonucleases that cause DNA fragmentation [7], or activating caspase-3 protease, the key^[N2] indicator of apoptosis that deactivates essential metabolic proteins [8]. We revised and clarified: On the other hand, <u>extracellular</u> acidosis will enhance cancer cell invasiveness...</p>
	<p>Lines 56 – 61 There is a lack of coherence in this paragraph. This is predominantly due to poor elaboration on the correlation between the use of natural product in cancer treatment and MCT. Please revise.</p>	<p>The paragraph was revised. <i>Moreover, flavonoids were found as MCTs inhibitors</i></p>
	<p>Lines 81 – 88 Plant Extraction: The authors should justify the basis of selecting ethanol as the main solvent for extraction.</p>	<p>We revised and added the justification in Line 88 as follows: <i>The screened plants were extracted with ethanol, the most common organic solvents in pharmacological studies evaluating the activity of medicinal herbs [21].</i></p>
	<p>Line 84 “The identified...” There should be a linking phrase indicating that it is a subsequent experiment. Please revise.</p>	<p>We^E revised Further, the identified plant extract for more investigation.</p>
	<p>Lines 89 – 95 Cell Culture The authors should justify the basis of selecting N2-A and DI-TNC1 as the representative cell lines for cancer and normal cells, respectively.</p>	<p>Cell Culture N2A is <u>known for its high lactate production rate compared to other cell lines. It is considered an</u> appropriate model to evaluate potential chemotherapy drugs for the treatment of cancer (Finklestein et al., 1975; Klebe and Ruddle, 1969; Mazzio et al., 2003) DI-TNC1 are astrocyte proliferative^{proliferative} cell line <u>with lower lactate efflux production compared to N2A cells. (an observation in our lab).</u> is very essential^{both cell lines used} <u>are</u> constituents of the central nervous system.^{and} The^{system.} DI-TNC1^{is} is very important in^{controlling brain energy metabolism} (Magistretti and Pellerin,</p>



SDI Review Form 1.6

		1999; Pellerin et al., 1997)
Line 99 It is unclear as to why experimental media with reduced FBS was used. Please justify.	Experimental media <i>High A high level of FBS concentration was avoided as it interferes with the lactate assay was observed. Because we do not want to eliminate the FBS since it is essential for cell growth. Therefore, we tried a different concentrations and we used media with 1% FBS as the most appropriate concentration to avoid interference and reaction with colorimetric lactate assay.</i>	
Line 100 It is unclear as to why 4 h was selected as the exposure time. Please justify.	Exposure period <i>We have done several preliminary experiments and we found that 4 hours of incubation is the optimum time. Most importantly is because TCE did not need a longer incubation period to have its toxic effect on the cancer cells. While microscopically monitoring cells with TCE, morphology, cell number, etc., changes were observed in this period of short time. Also, the exposure period was 4 h to make sure that the decrease of lactate production is attributed to the effect of the plant extracts and not because the low concentration of FBS in the experimental media. We did the experiments at different exposure periods and we found 4 hours is more convenient since</i>	
Line 132 The description for MT3 is unclear. Please revise.	We revised and changed in the manuscript as follows: <i>"MCT3 (2.5 µg/ml)"</i>	
Line 151 The use of "previous study" in this context could be misleading to the reader. Please revise.	We revised changed as follows: <i>"The applied conditions for the assay were similar to the caspase-3 apoptosis study"</i>	
Line 167 – 169, 230 – 231 The expression of the number of independent studies and replicates was confusing. Please revise in accordance to the conventional way.	We revised and clarified confusion as follows: <i>"All data points were obtained from the average of at least two independent studies."</i> <i>Statistical analysis of all studies were presented as the mean ± SEM from the average of two independent experiments, n=4 each."</i>	
Line 182 and throughout manuscript. Please correct "IC50 >500<1000 µg/ml" as "500<IC50<100 µg/ml". Please revise this throughout the manuscript and do likewise for all other related errors.	We revised and corrected in all manuscript.	
Lines 201 – 203 "4 ethanol..." Please revise the sentence in terms of the ranking of potency.	We revised The other plant extracts were categorized according to their potency as following: 62 extracts (500 µg/ ml <	



SDI Review Form 1.6

		IC50 < 1000 µg/ ml) and ranked as the least <u>least</u> potent, 43 extracts (100 µg/ ml < IC50 < 500 µg/ ml), 6 extracts (50 µg/ ml < IC50 < 100 µg/ ml), and 4 ethanol plant extracts (IC50 < 50 µg/ml) and considered as the most potent.
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SDI Review Form 1.6

	<p>Lines 217 – 218 It is unclear as to where the results of CHC were indicated within the manuscript.</p>	<p>We revised The results were mentioned in text and not presented in a figure “Lactate efflux inhibition was less than 10% in N2-A cells treated with α-cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid (CHC), at the highest tested concentration (250 μg/ml = 1.32 mM).”</p>
	<p>Figure 2: It is known that Log 0 is undefinedundefined, as one can never get zero by raising anything to the power of anything else. The authors authors need to reexaminere-examine the dose response curve.</p>	<p>We revised We changed the unit of the X axes to be expressed as antilog. That will reflect the actual concentrations of TCE used. Changing the units expression doesdid not affect the results.</p>
	<p>Figure 3 A, 5 and 6 B The images were of poor quality. Please enhance the quality of the images.</p>	<p>WEWe revised and quality was enhanced as we possibly could We did</p>
	<p>Line 382 It unclear as to purpose of “uncategorised references” in this manuscript. Please justify.</p>	<p>We revised and correctedand corrected the uncategorized referencesuncategorized references.</p>
Minor REVISION comments	<p>Lines 21 – 22 “Among....” The statement appears to be a hanging sentence. Please revise.</p>	<p>We revised and corrected as follows: “Terminalia chebula plant extract was the most potent lactate efflux inhibitor in N2-A cells among the 900 tested ethanol plant extracts”</p>
	<p>Lines 24 – 25 “The plant extract...” The authors should include the IC50 of “the plant extract” for comparison with phloretin.</p>	<p>We revised and the following was added: “The plant extract was more potent (IC₅₀ of 3.59 \pm 0.26 μg/ml).”</p>
	<p>Lines 40 – 41 “... the cancer cell of...” “the cancer cell of” should be removed. Please revise.</p>	<p>We revised Unlike normal cells, solid tumortumor relies</p>
	<p>Line 60 Please correct “consequents” to “consequential”.</p>	<p>We revised and corrected to “Furthermore, the consequential”</p>
	<p>Line 67 Please addadd, “were” after “L-lactate assay kit”.</p>	<p>We revised L-lactate assay kits were</p>
	<p>Lines 68 – 70 “Water-soluble...” The statement appears to be a hanging sentence. Please revise.</p>	<p>We revised and corrected to “and water-soluble tetrazolium (WST) proliferation assay kits from G-Biosciences (St. Louis, MO, USA). EnzChek® Caspase-3 Assay were purchased from Life Technologies Inc., (Grand Island, NY, USA).”</p>
	<p>Line 78 The authors should use comas (,) instead of semi-colon (;).</p>	<p>We revised transferring buffers, standard protein ladder,</p>



SDI Review Form 1.6

	Line 83 Please add <u>add</u> , “were” after “Plant-ethanol mixture”.	We revised The plant-ethanol mixtures were
	Line 87 Please correct “e thanol” as “ethanol”.	
	Line 98 Please correct “m” as “ml”.	We revised 50 - 1000 µg/ml
	Line 105 Please correct “FCE” as “TCE”.	We revised TCE Studies
	Line 129 Please correct “rocker” as “rocking”.	We revised incubated <u>Incubated</u> on a rocking shaker
	Line 144 Please correct “each of” as “of each”.	We revised Lastly, 50 µl of each samples
	Line 154 Please state the manufacturing country.	We revised phase - contrast inverted microscope Olympus 1 X 71 (Pittsburgh, USA) at 20X magnification.
	Lines 272 – 273 Please correct the spacing errors.	We revised
	Line 352 Please correct “Sk-N-SH” as “SK-N-SH”.	We revised SK-N-SH
<u>Optional/General</u> comments		